Art & Artists in Exhibition: Vancouver 1890 - 1950

<u>Home Artists Exhibitions Organizations Clippings References</u>

# **Bertram Charles Binning**

February 10 1909 - March 16 1976

Vancouver School of Art (Diploma 1932)
B.C. Society of Fine Arts (1941, Life Member 1963)
Federation of Canadian Artists (Founding Member 1941)
Canadian Society of Graphic Artists (1946)
Canadian Group of Painters (1948)
Royal Canadian Academy (Associate 1954, Member 1966)

Binning was born in Medicine Hat, Alberta. He moved to Vancouver with his family, and graduated from Kitsilano Secondary School. He attended the <u>Vancouver School of Decorative and Applied Art</u> from 1927 to 1932, then studied in a number of cities in England and the United States before returning to Vancouver to teach at the <u>Vancouver School of Art</u> from 1939 to 1949.

The opportunity to study in the different cities was almost certainly a result of a recommendation made to the National Gallery of Canada by <u>Arthur Lismer</u>, one of the members of the <u>Group of Seven</u>. In 1935 Lismer was traveling through Western Canada on a lecture tour with more than one purpose, and he noted in a confidential <u>report</u> to the National Gallery his comments about meeting Binning at the Vancouver Art Gallery children's Saturday morning art classes:

"Mr. Scott's chief aid is Mr. Bert Binning, a young man of considerable enthusiasm and ability but one who has seen nothing beyond the limited range of his immediate environment. He is doing excellent work with the classes, is himself a gifted young artist and one of the most able young men in this work I have seen. I think that he would profit by being given an opportunity of extending his experience and knowledge of the capabilities and limitations of child study in other centres. I suggest that a sum sufficient to cover his expenses be allowed the Art Gallery of Vancouver, through Mr. Scott, and that he be sent to Ottawa, Toronto, New York, Buffalo, Toledo, Worcester and Cleveland to make a study of the practice and activities in those centres. I consider these are worthwhile suggestions for the general expansion and progress of the idea of art gallery classes. On my own part, I would be glad to have him for a short time at the Art Gallery classes in Toronto and there would be no difficulty in getting him into good centres in the United States galleries."

Binning was a founding member of the <u>Federation of Canadian Artists</u> in 1941, and B.C. Regional Director of the group from 1947 to 1949. He was also on the National Executive Member Brief Committee in 1949.

He exhibited with the B.C. Society of Fine Arts in their annual exhibitions in 1942, 1943, and 1949.

Binning was on a list titled "<u>Leading Vancouver Artists</u>," provided to the <u>Labour Arts Guild</u> on April 10, 1946 by the <u>Vancouver Art Gallery</u> to assist in the Guild's call for entries to the second annual B.C. At Work exhibition.

He exhibited artwork in the juried 1948 <u>17th Annual</u> *B.C. Artists* exhibition at the <u>Vancouver Art</u> Gallery.



On December 7, 1946 he gave a lecture for the <u>Vancouver Institute</u> titled *Prefabrication - The Ultimate in Modern Architecture*. On November 17, 1951 he gave another lecture titled *Report on Art and Architecture in America and Europe*.

Binning was very active doing architectural commissions around Vancouver. He designed the mosaic tile work for the B.C. Electric Building on Burrard Street (now the Electra condominiums), and another mosaic for the CIBC Bank on Granville Street at Dunsmuir (details illustrated below). He was Head of the U.B.C. Fine Arts Department from 1955 - 1968, teaching at U.B.C. both before and after holding that position.







Binning had an excellent sense of colour and design, and his work is sought after and fetching increasing prices. It is also distinctive, with his marine-themed paintings and single-line pen and ink drawings both being uniquely Binning. He died in Vancouver in 1976 at the age of sixty-seven.

# **Exhibitions**

SOLO EXHIBITIONS DATE	EXHIBITION	LOCATION
1944 Feb. 29 - March 19	Solo Exhibition (62 drawings)	Vancouver Art Gallery
1946 Feb. 19 - March 10	Solo Exhibition (43 pictures)	Vancouver Art Gallery
GROUP EXHIBITIONS DATE	EXHIBITION	ARTWORK
1933 May 3 - 18	VAG VSAGA 1st Annual Exhibition	Anchors Ashore
		St. Andrew's
		Over the Roof Tops
		Back Lane
		Fisherman's Dry Dock (Lithograph)
		Little Mountain (Lithograph)
		Monday (Etching)
1934 Sept. 21 - Oct. 14	VAG 3rd Annual B.C. Artists	Artist, Rear Elevation
1942 May 15 - 31	BCSFA 32nd Annual	Margeurite
		Model Crouching
1942 Nov. 3 - 15	FCA Red Cross Benefit	(no information available)
1943 May 15 - June 6	BCSFA 33rd Annual	Nude
		The Dancer
		Gabriel
		Reclining Figure
		<b>Enchanted Forest</b>
		House with Trellis
1946 July 2 - 28	VAG Jubilee Exhibition	<b>Holiday Excursion</b>
1948 May 18 -June 6	BCSFA 38th Annual Exhibition	The White Ship
1948 Sept. 18 - Oct. 10	VAG 17th Annual B.C. Artists	Four Ships in Variable Weather
1949 May 3 - 22	BCSFA 39th Annual	Convoy Under Way
		Ships at Quiet Anchor
1950 April 25 - May 14	BCSA 40th Annual Exhibition	Drawing (Pen and Ink)
		Fair Weather Signals
1953	<u>VAG</u> Six B.C. Painters	Reflected Ship
		Vacant and Occupied
		Squares
		Tall Ship
		Ship Chandlery

Ships at Quiet Anchor

# **References - BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Refer to BIBLIO.

**References - GROUP EXHIBITIONS** 

SOUVENIR CATALOGUE OF EXHIBITIONS OPENING THE NEW VANCOUVER ART GALLERY (refer to VAG51)

**100 YEARS OF B.C. ART** (refer to VAG58)

**JOY AND CELEBRATION - VANCOUVER SUMMER 1967** (refer to <u>UBC67</u>)

**B.C. ARTISTS' TRIBUTE TO COLIN GRAHAM** (refer to <u>AGGV74</u>)

PRINTMAKING IN BRITISH COLUMBIA 1889-1983 (refer to AGGV83)

VANCOUVER: ART & ARTISTS 1931 - 1983 (refer to VAG83)

**GENERATIONS - FIVE DECADES OF ART IN WEST VANCOUVER 1912 - 1962** (refer to WVMA99)

**DESIGNING A MODERN IDENTITY** (refer to KAG01)

A MODERN LIFE: Art and Design in British Columbia 1945-1960 (refer to VAG04)

**PAINT - A PSYCHEDELIC PRIMER** (refer to <u>VAG06</u>)

**OUR CHANGING LANDSCAPE** (refer to BAG08)

**VISIONS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA** (refer to VAG09)

SHORE, FOREST AND BEYOND - ART FROM THE AUDAIN COLLECTION (refer to VAG11)

**COTTAGES TO COMMUNITIES** (refer to WVHS11)

**References - GENERAL** 

A DISQUISITION ON ABSTRACT PAINTING by Lawren Harris.

1954, Rous & Mann Press Ltd., Toronto; 16 pages; illustrated Includes one illustration by **B.C. Binning** 

MACLEAN'S MAGAZINE - B.C. CENTENNIAL ISSUE (refer to MAC58)

### **CREATIVE CANADA - VOLUME ONE**, by University of Toronto Press

1971; ISBN 0-8020-3262-1

"A biographical dictionary of twentieth-century creative and performing artists." Includes one and a half full columns of information about Binning

#### **THREE HOURS LATER** (refer to 3BC74)

VISUAL ARTS BRITISH COLUMBIA (refer to VABC77)

A GUIDE TO SCULPTURE IN VANCOUVER (refer to GSV80)

#### **ROYAL CANADIAN ACADEMY OF ARTS - EXHIBITIONS AND MEMBERS 1880 - 1979**

1981, Evelyn de R. McMann, University of Toronto Press, ISBN 0-8020-2366-5

#### **ART BANK CATALOGUE** (refer to AB87)

#### **BINNING, B.C.** (Bertram Charles Binning)

A Dictionary of Canadian Artists, Volume 1, A - F, 5th Ed. Revised & Expanded 1997 Colin S. Macdonald, Canadian Paperbacks. ISBN 0-919554-21-0

#### ART BC, MASTERWORKS FROM BRITISH COLUMBIA by Ian M. Thom

2000, Douglas & McIntyre Ltd., ISBN 1-55054-808-5

232 pages illustrated in colour and b&w

Includes two sections on Binning; 2 full page colour illustrations of his work

#### BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX OF ARTISTS IN CANADA

2003, Evelyn de R. McMann, University of Toronto Press, ISBN 0-8020-2790-3 250 pages; 9 pages of *works cited* referenced to 8,800 artists 18 references cited for Binning, including CC1, M, and RCA listed above.

## **WATERFRONT** by James P. Delgado, Executive Director, Vancouver Maritime Museum

"The illustrated maritime story of Greater Vancouver"

Published by Vancouver Maritime Museum and Stanton Atkins & Dosil Publishers

2005, ISBN 0-9732346-5-2, 186 pages hardcover first edition with dust jacket

Includes list of sources, index, credits, acknowledgements

Extensively illustrated in colour and black and white with art and photographs

Artwork reproduced from Atkins Feckless Collection includes print by Binning

#### PUBLIC ART IN VANCOUVER - ANGELS AMONG LIONS (refer to PAV09)

**VANCOUVER PUBLIC LIBRARY - B.C. ARTISTS FILES** (refer to <u>VPL</u>)

VANCOUVER SCHOOL OF ART - LIST OF GRADUATES & STUDENTS (refer to VSA)

#### **THE LIFE AND ART OF HARRY AND JESSIE WEBB** (refer to MTP14)

# **Clippings**

"B.C. Binning is always a master draftsman."

From "B.C. Society of Fine Arts Display Sets New High Mark," by Palette

Vancouver Daily Province, May 16, 1942

"Well-known Vancouver artists recently elected (BCSFA) members include ... B.C. Binning ..." From "B.C. Artists' Display To Calgary For Exhibition," by Palette Vancouver Daily Province, May-June 1942

" ... Among those contibuting paintings and drawings are: ... B.C. Binning ... "
From "Noted Artists Offer Paintings For Red Cross"

Vancouver Daily Province (presumed), November 1942

"The quality of painting in B.C. exhibitions has been greatly strengthened by the inclusion of works by former students. This reflects the good work of a loyal and enthusiastic staff consisting at present of <u>Grace W. Melvin</u>, <u>Fred A. Amess</u>, **B.C. Binning**, <u>J.L. Shadbolt</u>, and a number of other teachers, past and present, in the Day, Evening and Saturday Morning Classes."

From "A Short Art History of British Columbia", by Charles H. Scott Behind The Palette, June 1947

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